# **Commodity Market Update**

Date Issued | 6th April, 2020



# COMMODITY MARKET OVERVIEW

- In the just ended week, with the exception of Gold, the prices of all tracked commodities increased in price.
- Gold went down by 0.51% to \$1,645.70 compared to the previous week's price of \$1,654.10.
- WTI and Brent Crude appreciated by 31.75% and 36.82% to \$28.34 and \$34.11 respectively to close the trading week.
- Cocoa price also inched up by 1.71% to end the week at \$2,218.47 compared to its price of \$2,181.13 in the previous week.
- On a year-to-date basis, gold edged up in price by 8.05% while cocoa dipped by 9.73%. WTI and Brent crude oil also declined by 53.59% and 48.32% respectively.
- Year-on year, gold advanced in price by 27.05% whilst cocoa decreased by 5.21%. WTI and Brent crude oil also depreciated by 54.63% and 50.79%.



#### MARKET UPDATE AND OUTLOOK

#### **CRUDE OIL**

## OIL SURGES MORE THAN 13% ON HOPES OF OUTPUT DEAL

- Crude oil surged to close the week, with both U.S. and Brent contracts posting their largest weekly percentage gains on record due to hopes that a global deal to cut crude supply worldwide will emerge early next week.
- On Thursday (02/04/2020), oil staged its largest one-day rally in history on prospects for a cut in supply equivalent to anywhere from 10% to 15% of world demand.
- The sharp rebound from weeks of losses came after U.S. President Donald Trump said Russia and Saudi Arabia will negotiate to end a price war that slashed prices last month by more than half.
- OPEC has scheduled a Monday (06/04/2020) emergency meeting, led by Saudi Arabia, where cuts equal to 10% of world supply about 10 million barrels per day could be agreed-upon. We therefore expect oil price to remain stable in the week ahead.

#### **GOLD**

## GOLD SLIPS ON FIRM DOLLAR, POOR U.S. DATA LIMITS LOSSES

- Gold inched down on Friday after rising 1.4% in the previous session as the U.S. dollar firmed, but record high weekly U.S. jobless claims filings kept a check on bullion's downside.
- The number of Americans filing claims for unemployment benefits last week shot to a record high of 6.65 million, as more jurisdictions enforced stay-at-home measures to curb the coronavirus.
- Also, Global coronavirus cases surpassed 1 million on Thursday with more than 52,000 deaths as the pandemic further exploded in the United States and the death toll climbed in Spain and Italy, according to a Reuters tally of official data.
- The metal was down over 0.51% for the week after an 8% jump in the previous week.
- We therefore expect the price of gold to rebound in the coming week as investors turn again to the comfort of safe havens after epic U.S. job losses for March from the Covid-19 pandemic.

#### COCOA

# COCOA SETTLES MIXED WITH LONDON COCOA AT A 1-WEEK HIGH ON WEAKNESS IN BRITISH POUND

- Cocoa prices on Friday settled mixed with London cocoa climbing to a 1-week high. NY cocoa moved lower on ample supplies and suspect demand. However, London cocoa gained on weakness in GBP/USD which fell -1.09% Friday to a 1-week low. A weaker pound boosts the price of cocoa that is priced in sterling.
- -NY cocoa earlier in the week on Wednesday fell to a 1-week low, and London cocoa fell to a 3-month low, on ample cocoa supplies. The Ivory Coast estimated Wednesday that its cocoa farmers delivered a record 1.76 MMT of cocoa in its 2019/2020 main crop (Oct-Mar), up +5.4% y/y.
- Also, cocoa output in Ghana, the world's second-largest cocoa producer, is ample after the Ghana Cocoa Board reported Wednesday that it purchased 685,032 MT of cocoa from farmers during Oct 1-Mar 12, up +1.0% y/y.
- The coronavirus pandemic is undercutting cocoa demand as the global lockdown of millions of people curbs demand for chocolate and other cocoa products. Research firm IRI on Wednesday reported that U.S. chocolate sales slumped -13% in the four weeks ended March 22. Cocoa processing demand in Q1 may also decline as some cocoa grinders see pandemic-related business disruptions. We therefore expect price to be stable in the week ahead due to demand and supply factors.

| COMMODITY   | Unit    | Price (week<br>start) | Price<br>(week<br>close) | Previous<br>week<br>close | Wkly<br>(%∆) |  |  |
|---|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--|--|
| Gold (Comex)  | USD/oz  | 1,643.20              | 1,645.70                 | 1,654.10                  | (0.51)       |  |  |
| Cocoa ICCO  | USD/ton | 2,225.95              | 2,218.47                 | 2,181.13                  | 1.71         |  |  |
| WTI Crude   | USD/bbl | 20.09                 | 28.34                    | 21.51                     | 31.75        |  |  |
| Brent Crude   | USD/bbl | 22.76                 | 34.11                    | 24.93                     | 36.82        |  |  |
| Source: Bloomberg; International Cocoa Organization |         |                       |                          |                           |              |  |  |

| WEEKLY HIGHS AND LOWS                               |                 |            |          |          |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------|------------|----------|----------|--|--|--|
| COMMODITY   | Weekly high     | Weekly low | YTD (%Δ) | YoY (%Δ) |  |  |  |
| Gold (Comex)  | 1,645.70        | 1,591.40   | 8.05     | 27.05    |  |  |  |
| Cocoa ICCO  | 2,230.01        | 2,201.24   | (9.73)   | (5.21)   |  |  |  |
| WTI Crude Oil                                       | 28.34           | 20.09      | (53.59)  | (54.63)  |  |  |  |
| Brent Crude   | ent Crude 34.11 |            | (48.32)  | (50.79)  |  |  |  |
| Source: Bloomberg; International Cocoa Organization |                 |            |          |          |  |  |  |

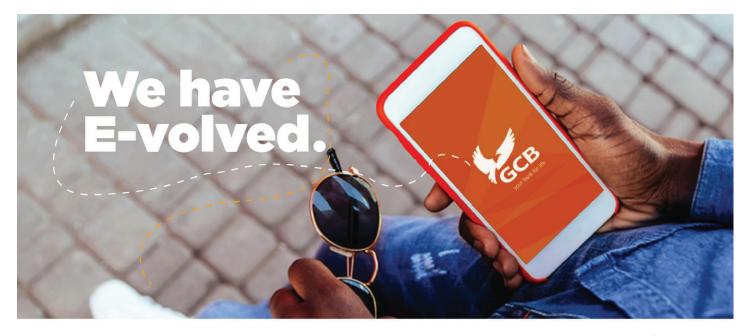
#### Commodity Price, o1 Jan to date



# **Commodity Market Update**

Date Issued | 6th April, 2020





Customer Service: 0202 111 177 0264 270 236

WhatsApp: 0202 422 422 Web: www.gcbbank.com.gh

Toll Free: 0800 422 422
Follow GCBBankLimited ▶□ fim ③



#### **Research Contacts**

Lawson Oppong-Asante Email: loppong-asante@gcb.com.gh

Tel: 0302 66 4910 -18

Adomako Osei-Frimpong Email: aofrimpong@gcb.com.gh

Tel: 0302 66 4910 -18

Michael Bedirah

Email: mbedjrah@gcb.com.gh Tel: 0302 66 4910 -18

#### **Treasury & Sales Contacts**

Anthony Asare Email:akasare@gcb.com.gh Tel: 0302 611 762

Daniel Boateng

Email: daboateng@gcb.com.gh

Head Office: No 2 Thorpe Link P. O. Box 134, Accra Tel: +233 (0)302 664910

### **Disclaimer**

This document has been prepared by the Research Department of GCB Bank Limited solely for information purposes and does not constitute any legally binding obligations on GCB. Any views expressed are those of the Research Department. Any views and commentary in this communication (the views) are short term views of the GCB Research Department from which it originates (the authors) and are not a personal recommendation and do not take into account whether any product or transaction is suitable for any particular investor.

Whilst the information provided in this document has been prepared by GCB Research Department based upon or by reference to sources, materials that GCB believes to be reliably accurate, GCB does not guarantee its completeness or accuracy. The message is for information purposes only as of the date hereof and are subject to change. It is not a recommendation, advice, offer or solicitation to buy or sell a product or service. We do not accept any liability for losses (direct or consequential) which may arise from making use of this document or its contents or reliance on the information contained herein.

All opinions and estimates are given as of the date hereof and are subject to change. GCB is not obliged to inform readers of any such change to such opinions or estimates. This document do not purport to contain all the information that you may desire. In all cases, interested parties should conduct their own investigations and analysis of the transaction described in the document and of the data set forth in the document. In particular it is recommended for interested parties to check that the information provided is in line with their own circumstances with regard to any legal, regulatory, tax or other specialist or technical advice or services, if necessary with the help of a professional advisor.

This document is confidential and may not be reproduced or distributed in whole or in part without the prior written permission of GCB.